



5 Sept 2018 / 121-125 Mt. Vernon St (70 Charles St)

HIGHLIGHTS OF BUILDING HISTORY

- 1804 Designed by Asher Benjamin
 - ... Protégé of Charles Bulfinch ...
- 1807 Completed for the Third Baptist Church
 - ... Stronghold of the anti-slavery movement ...
- 1876 First African Methodist Episcopal Church
 - ... Now part of the Black Heritage Trail ...
- 1939 Charles Street Meeting House Society
 - ... Briefly used by Albanian Orthodox ...
- 1947 Society for the Preservation of N.E. Antiquities
 - ... Leased to Unitarian Church of America ...
- 1980 Charles Street Meeting House Associates
 - ...Re-use for Retail, Offices & Residence ...



OVERVIEW OF MODIFICATIONS & USE

- 1920 Building moved 10' toward River Street
 - ... For the widening of Charles Street ...
- 1938 Change of Use to "Church & Two Stores"
 - ... Subdivision of "Sunday School Room" ...
- 1954 Change of Use to "Church & UCA HQ" ...
 - ... Stores were removed for HQ Offices ...
- 1962 Change of Use to "Church & Parish House"
 - ... Office use accessory to the Church use ...
- 1981 Change of Use to "Offices, Retail, Residence"
 - ... Restaurant (Bakery Café) added later ...



AWARDS FOR ADAPTIVE RE-USE

1983 HONOR AWARD

... National Trust for Historic Preservation ...

1984 PRESERVATION AWARD

... Historic Neighborhoods Foundation ...

1984 HONOR AWARD

... American Institute of Architects ...

Architect John Sharratt – other local projects include:

Mercantile Wharf Building

Villa Victoria

Mission Park



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HISTORIC BUILDING DESIGNATIONS

BEACON HILL HISTORIC DISTRICT

Local Historic District 1955
National Register Historic District 1966
National Historic Landmark 1966

ETHNIC HERITAGE

Boston African American National Historic Site The Black Heritage Trail

PRESERVATION RESTRICTION Historic New England (Formerly SPNEA)



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ZONING ISSUES

DISTRICT: L-2-65

CURRENT USES: Retail, Café, Offices

& Single-Family Residential

PROPOSED CHANGE: Extend Offices into the Residence, including provision of an Accessible Entrance to the Offices

FLOOR AREA RATIO: Infill some open areas between floors in the Residence to separate floor levels for Office Use

EXTEND NON-CONFORMING USE: Office Use is "Conditional" at First Floor & Basement, "Allowed" at upper levels



Location: 70 CHARLES ST BOSTON, MA 02114

Ward: 05

Zoning District: Boston Proper

Zoning Subdistrict: L - 2 - 65

Appl. #: ALT826107
Date Filed: May 07, 2018

Purpose: Extend Office use into all of the residential space in the tower, including the provision of an

accessible entrance. Office Use will be in all levels of the former residence, including basement and

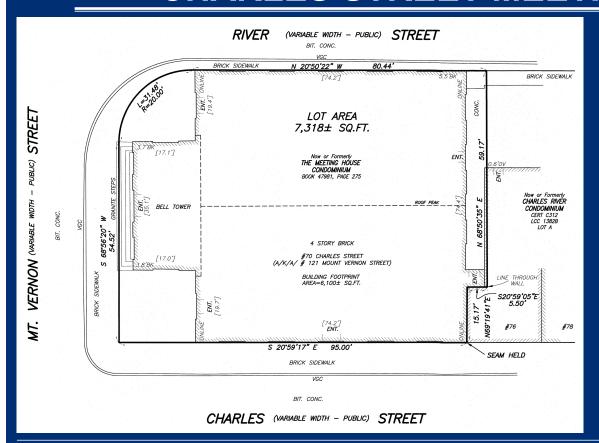
entrance levels.

YOUR APPLICATION REQUIRES RELIEF FROM THE BOARD OF APPEAL AS SAME WOULD BE IN VIOLATION OF THE BOSTON ZONING CODE TO WIT: CHAPTER 665, ACTS OF 1956 AS AMENDED:

Violation <u>Violation Description</u> <u>Violation Comments</u>

Article 15, Section 1 Floor Area Ratio Excessive Floor Area Ratio Excessive

Article 9. Section 1 Extension of Nonconforming Extension of a Nonconforming Use



CERTIFIED PLOT PLAN

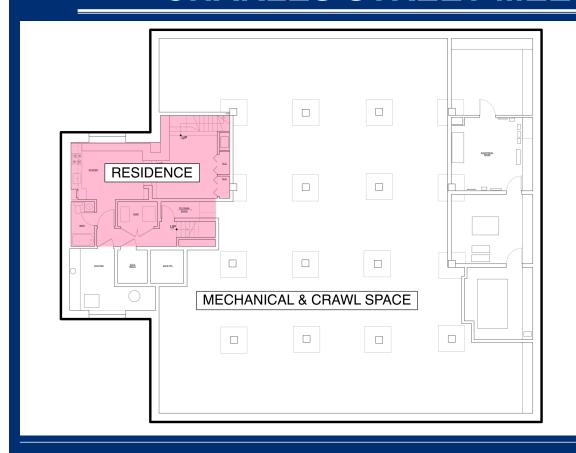
7,318 SF - LOT AREA

21,809 SF - EXISTING FLOOR AREA (Not Previously Published); Not Including Four Small Open Areas in the Existing Residence; Existing FAR = 2.980

22,134 SF - PROPOSED FLOOR AREA with Infill of Four Small Open Areas Included (Adds 325 SF); Proposed FAR = 3.025

No Change in Footprint or Massing; Allowed FAR in L-2-65 Zone = 2.0

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EXISTING BASEMENT LEVEL

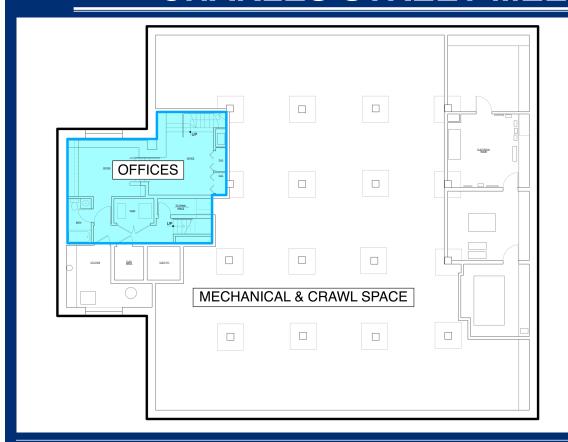
RESIDENTIAL USE

USE ITEM 3

Au Pair Studio Apartment

Mechanical Areas

Crawl Space (Unexcavated)



PROPOSED BASEMENT LEVEL

CONVERT RESIDENCE INTO AN EXTENSION OF OFFICE USE USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41

Small Office Suite

Private Restroom with Shower

Existing Mechanical Areas

Existing Crawl Space

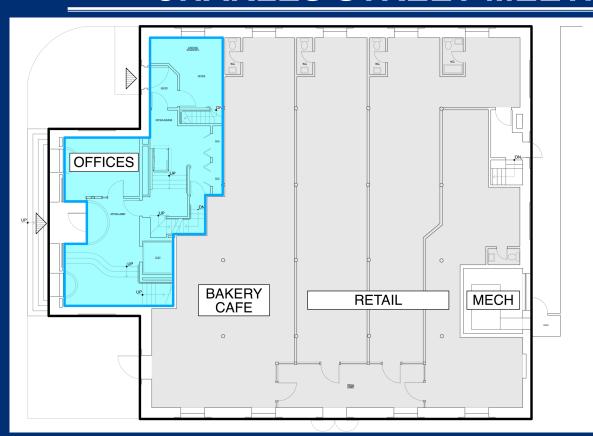


EXISTING FIRST FLOOR

RETAIL & BAKERY CAFÉ
USE ITEMS 35, 36A, 37
Entry at Charles Street Façade

OFFICE ENTRANCE LOBBY
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41
Entry at Mt. Vernon Street Façade

SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENCE
USE ITEM 3
Entry Corner of River & Mt. Vernon

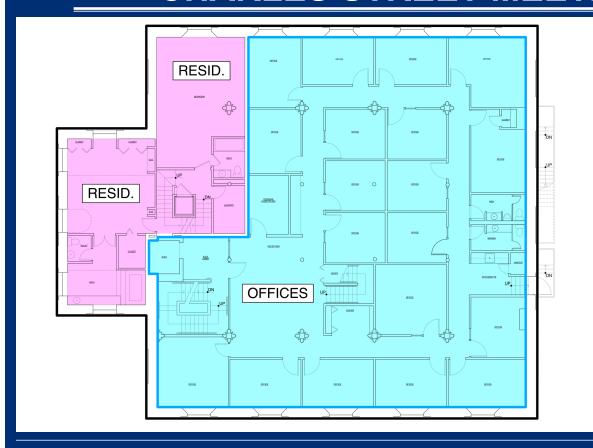


PROPOSED FIRST FLOOR

RETAIL & BAKERY CAFÉ
No Change Proposed

OFFICE ENTRANCE LOBBY
No Change Proposed

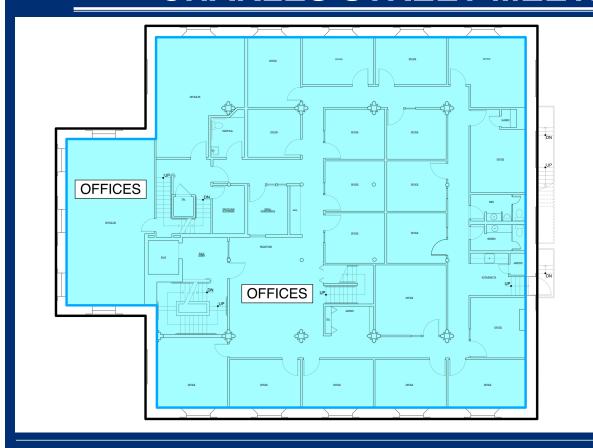
CONVERT RESIDENCE INTO AN EXTENSION OF OFFICE USE USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41
Provide Accessible Entrance from Existing At-Grade Doorway to the Existing Elevator via an Inclined Wheelchair Lift in the Former Foyer



EXISTING SECOND FLOOR

OFFICES
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41
Former Sanctuary Level
Shared Receptionist Area
Multiple Individual Offices
Not Handicap Accessible

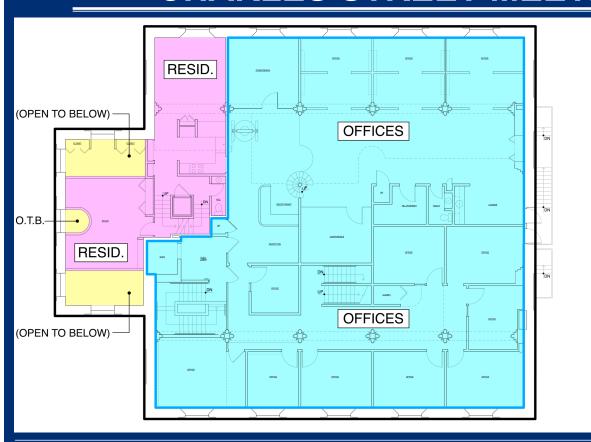
SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENCE
USE ITEM 3
Master Bedroom Suite
Second Bedroom & Bath
Laundry Room



PROPOSED SECOND FLOOR

OFFICES
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41
Shared Receptionist Area
Multiple Individual Offices

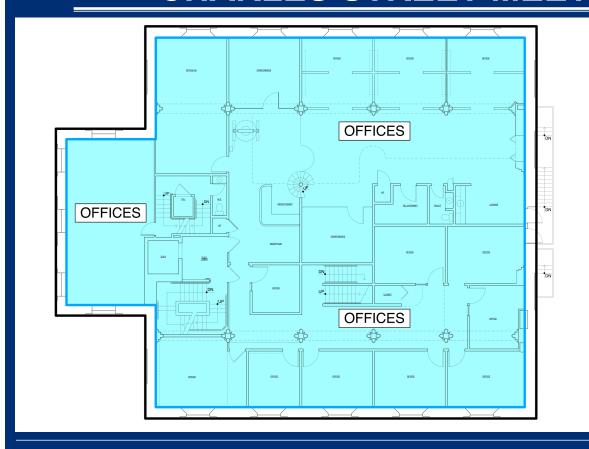
CONVERT RESIDENCE INTO AN
EXTENSION OF OFFICE USE
Handicap Access to Floor Level
Provide Accessible Restroom
Provide Two Office Suites
Provide Phone "Booth" (in place
of the residential elevator)



EXISTING THIRD FLOOR

OFFICES
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41
Former Balcony Level (Infill)
Lofted Ceiling to Mezzanine
Multiple Individual Offices
Not Handicap Accessible

SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENCE
USE ITEM 3
Kitchen
Dining Area
Half Bath



PROPOSED THIRD FLOOR

OFFICES

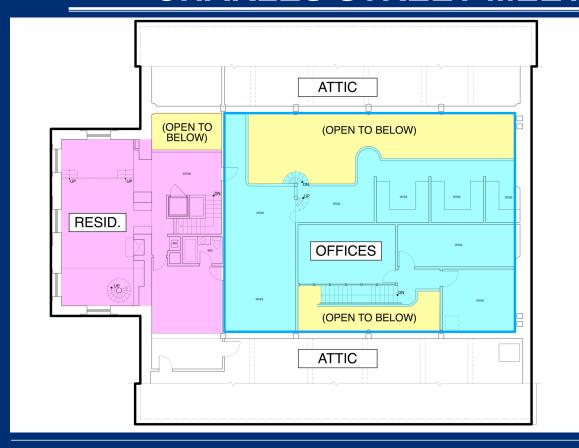
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41

Former Balcony Level (Infill)

Lofted Ceiling to Mezzanine

Multiple Individual Offices

CONVERT RESIDENCE INTO AN
EXTENSION OF OFFICE USE
Handicap Access to Floor Level
Provide Two Office Suites
Provide Phone "Booth" (in place
of the residential elevator)



EXISTING FOURTH FLOOR

OFFICE MEZZANINE

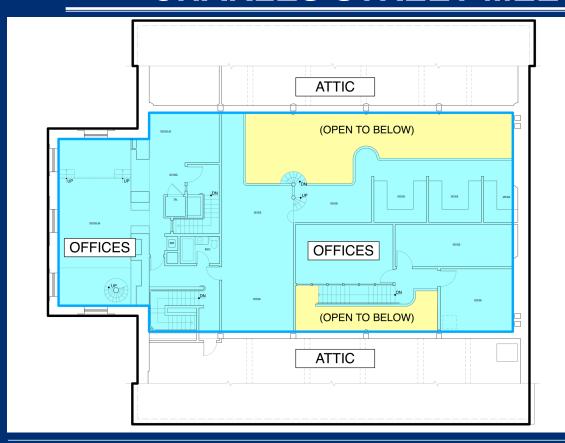
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41

Mezzanine Level

Office Suites at West Side

Conference + Offices at East

SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENCE
USE ITEM 3
Living Room
Sitting Area
Study



PROPOSED FOURTH FLOOR

OFFICES

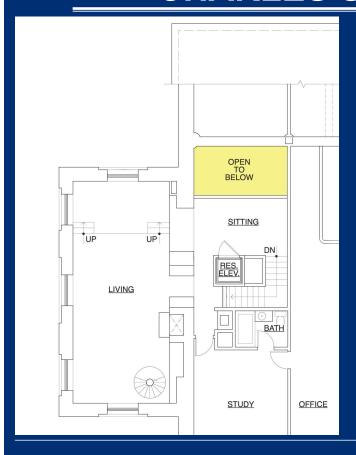
USE ITEMS 39, 40, 41

Mezzanine Level

Office Suites at West Side

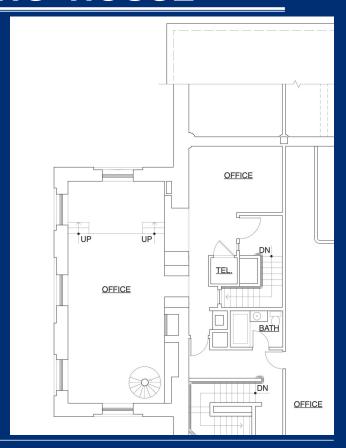
Conference + Offices at East

CONVERT RESIDENCE INTO AN
EXTENSION OF OFFICE USE
No Handicap Access to Floor
Provide Office Suite
Provide Phone "Booth" (in place
of the residential elevator)
Provide Second Egress Stair
(to serve existing Mezzanine
and expanded office area)



4th FLOOR INFILL

Extend Floor into
Double - Height
Space in the
Residence for
Office Use



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3rd FLOOR INFILL

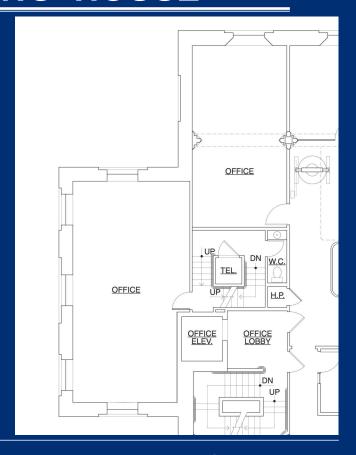
Extend Floor into

Double - Height

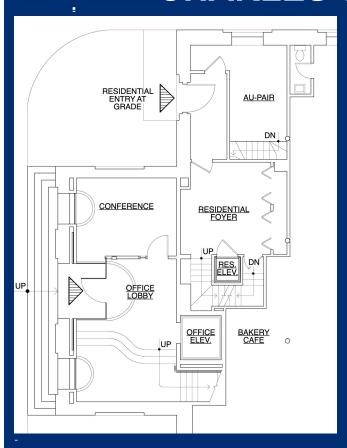
Spaces in the

Residence for

Office Use

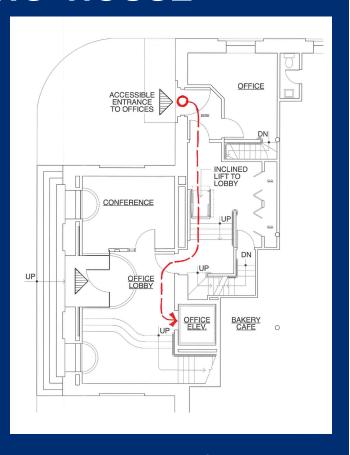


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ACCESSIBLE ENTRY

Accessible Route from
Street Level Entrance
at Former Residence to
Existing Office Elevator
via Foyer and an
Inclined Wheelchair Lift
To Existing Office Lobby



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Former central tower entrance to the 1807 church has served as the office lobby entrance since the Adaptive Re-use project of 1981. Five granite steps prevent the provision of an accessible entrance from the street into the lobby, and access to the office elevator requires negotiating those steps. Converting the side entry of the residence (at left) into an accessible office entrance, together with an interior inclined wheelchair lift, gains access to the office lobby, elevator and main floors of the offices (2nd & 3rd).

ZONING ISSUES

FLOOR AREA RATIO EXCESSIVE:

Increase previously non-quantified FAR by infilling four small open floor areas in the residence at the Third & Fourth Floors, increasing total floor area by 325 SF. This changes the FAR from 2.980 to 3.025 (FAR 2.0 in the L-2-65 District).

EXTEND NON-CONFORMING USE:

Change the Residential Entrance & Foyer into an Accessible Office Entrance at the First Floor.

Change Basement of Residence (Au Pair Apartment) into Office space.

Office Use at First Floor & Basement is "Conditional."



